

## 4. Uvod u diferencijalne jednadžbe, 5. dio - Rješenja

1.  $y(x) = e^{-x}(c_1 + c_2x + c_3x^2)$ ,  $y(x) = e^{-x}(1 + 3x + 4x^2)$ .
2.  $y(x) = c_1e^{3x} + \left(c_2 - \frac{x}{4}\right)e^{-3x} + c_3 \cos x + c_4 \sin x$ .
3.  $y(x) = c_1 + c_2e^{2x} + \frac{1}{2}xe^{2x} - \frac{5}{2}x$ .
4.  $y(x) = c_1e^{2x} + c_2xe^{2x} + \frac{1}{8}\cos(2x) + \frac{1}{2}x^2e^{2x}$ .
5.  $y(x) = A \sin x + B \cos x - x \cos x + \sin x \ln |\sin x|$ .
6.  $y(x) = e^x(A + Bx) + xe^x(\ln |x| - 1)$ .
7.  $y(x) = \frac{4}{15}x^{\frac{5}{2}}e^{-x} + Be^{-x} + Axe^{-x}$ .
8.  $y(x) = (Ae^{-x} + Bx + C) - x + x \ln |x| + 1$ .
9.  $y(x) = \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{2 \sin x} + A \sin x + B \cos x$ .
10.  $y(x) = e^{-2x} \left( \frac{1}{2}x^2 \ln x - \frac{3}{4}x^2 + Ax + B \right)$ .
11.  $y(x) = Ae^{2x} + Be^x + e^x(2x^2 + x)$ .
12.  $x(t) = c_1e^t + c_2e^{-t} - 1$ ,  $y(t) = c_1e^t - c_2e^{-t} - 1$ .
13.  $y(x) = c_1 + c_2e^{2x} - \frac{1}{4}(x^2 + x)$ ,  $z(x) = c_2e^{2x} - c_1 + \frac{1}{4}(x^2 - x - 1)$ .
14.  $x(t) = (1 - 2t)e^{-2t}$ ,  $y(t) = (1 + 2t)e^{-2t}$ .
15.  $x(t) = c_1 \cos(2t) + c_2 \sin(2t) + t$ ,  $y(t) = c_1 \sin(2t) - c_2 \cos(2t) + 1$ .

$$16. \quad y(t) = -e^{-t} + \frac{1}{4}e^{-2t} + \frac{3}{4}e^{2t}, \quad z(t) = -\frac{2}{3}e^t - \frac{1}{12}e^{-2t} + \frac{3}{4}e^{2t}.$$

$$17. \quad y(x) = c_1 + c_2x + 2\sin x, \quad z(t) = -2c_1 - c_2(2x+1) - 3\sin x - 2\cos x.$$

$$18. \quad \begin{aligned} & \text{(a) } x=\text{insekti, } y=\text{ptice,} & & \text{(b) } x = 200, y = 25000, \\ & \text{(c) } \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-0.2y + 0.000008xy}{0.4x - 0.002xy}. \end{aligned}$$

$$19. \quad \begin{aligned} & \text{(a) } L = 200, A = 5000, & & \text{(b) } \frac{dL}{dA} = \frac{-0.5L + 0.0001AL}{2A - 0.01AL}. \end{aligned}$$